

Course manual
Joint Master's Programme in
International Humanitarian Action

University of Warsaw

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International Relations in Humanitarian Action

Semester2



Aix-Marseille
université



UPPSALA
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Credits awarded: 3 ECTS

Period: Second semester, block 1.

Venue & hours: Room 3.6, CI II, lipowa 4 Tuesday, 11.30-13.00

1. Introduction

The course will give students the possibility to learn and understand the concept of peace operations and stability (stabilisation) operations, including main differences and similarities between these two categories, as well as knowledge about their types and characteristics. The course will also offer knowledge about main organisational and technical aspects of such operations (i.e. models of force generation, institutional framework, command & control mechanisms, financing etc.). It will also familiarise students with basic evolutionary trends in peace and stability operations (incl. multinationalisation, issue of the place of coercive elements in peace and stability missions, development of counterinsurgency strategies, growing significance of military assistance to host countries). All issues will be discussed with the reference to cases of recent peace and stability operations organised by UN, NATO and EU.

2. Learning outcomes

At the end of the course, the student:

- Has highly specialised knowledge and a critical understanding of theoretical concepts and theories on peace and stability operations.
- Has a critical understanding of personal security risks in humanitarian fieldwork, as well as opportunities and threats of current trends in peace and stability operations, with special attention to their humanitarian dimension.
- Has highly specialised knowledge of the diversity of actors and stakeholders involved in contemporary peace and stability operations, their interaction and competition, as well as understanding of the importance of coordination between their activities.
- Has a thorough knowledge of the operational processes and changes in political, military, economic and social structures and institutions in the international dimension; has a thorough knowledge of the theory and practice of political and economic decision-making in these entities at the nation state level and on the international scale in context of peace and stability operations.
- Has a critical understanding of the social, legal and security environment in context of peace and stability operations.
- Has demonstrated the ability to formulate adequate and ethically sound recommendations for involvement in conflict resolution through peace and stability operations.
- Has specialised skills to conceptualise, interpret and critically analyse peace and stability operations on the basis of a variety of sources, generating new interdisciplinary expertise to help solve complex humanitarian problems.
- Has the ability to formulate independent views on peace and stability operations, support them with elaborate arguments, using a broad range of approaches and theoretical perspectives, formulate coherent conclusions and make a synthetic summary of these conclusions, using a specialized language of conflict resolution studies.
- Has studied a research topic in depth, and conducted and completed a medium-length research project largely self-directed.
- Has demonstrated the ability to position one's own research findings in the broader context of

conflicts and conflict resolution studies.

- Learns from past experiences in conflict resolution, identifies opportunities to overcome dilemmas concerning peace and stability operations, with a clear application of humanitarian principles and standards

3. Course material

Recommended readings:

1. A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), *Understanding Peacekeeping*, Polity: Cambridge 2010
2. O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, H. Miall, *Contemporary conflict resolution* (3rd edition), Polity: Cambridge-Malden 2011
3. M. D. Cavelti, V. Mauer (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies*, Routledge: New York 2010
4. P. Diehl, A. Balas, *Peace operations* (2nd edition) Polity: Cambridge-Malden 2012
5. T. B. Seybolt, *Humanitarian Military Intervention. The Conditions for Success and Failure*, SIPRI-OUP, Oxford 2008,
6. J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams, *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, OUP: Oxford 2015
7. D. Kilcullen, *Counterinsurgency*, OUP, Oxford 2010
8. R. M. Perito, *Where is the Lone Ranger? America's Search for the stability force*, USIP, Washington 2013
9. J. Goldstein, *Winning the War on War*, Plume Books: London 2012
10. P.B. Rich, I. Duyversteyn, *The Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency*, Routledge: New York 2014
11. *Handbook on United Nations Multidimensional Peacekeeping Operations*, UN DPKO 2003

4. Teaching and learning methodology

Lecture in classroom, discussion, powerpoint presentations. Preparing and discussing in the group short analysis on selected problems.

5. Programme and training activities

Week 1

1 Peacekeeping and stability operations – general idea of the concept, main definitions and classifications

Suggested Readings:

- J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, OUP: Oxford 2015, pp. 43-60

Week 2

2. UN model of peacekeeping – genesis and source, principles, forms, evolution since 1948

Suggested readings:

- J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, OUP: Oxford 2015, pp. 13-43
- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), *Understanding Peacekeeping*, Polity: Cambridge 2010, pp. [71-93], 93-121, 121-153.
- J. S. Goldstein, *Winning the War on War. The decline of Armed Conflict Worldwide*, Plume Book, London 2009, pp. 45-73

Week 3-4

3. UN current peacekeeping machinery – current organizational schemes (incl. issue of force generation, burden- and responsibility sharing, financing, coordination/commanding), key evolutionary trends, main problems and challenges

Suggested readings:

- J. S. Goldstein, *Winning the War on War. The decline of Armed Conflict Worldwide*, Plume Book, London 2009, pp. 109-127
- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), *Understanding Peacekeeping*, Polity: Cambridge-Malden 2010, pp. 42-67.
- J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, OUP: Oxford 2015, p. 93-113

- O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, H. Miall, Contemporary conflict resolution (3rd edition), Polity: Cambridge-Malden 2011, p. 154-166

Week 5

Issue of regionalization of peacekeeping. European perspective I – NATO model for peace/stability operations (idea, structures, force generation, financing schemes, burden-sharing); European perspective II – EU model for peace/stability operations; Other regional perspectives – AU model and machinery for peacekeeping (incl. role of subregional structures and AU activities)

Suggested readings:

- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), Understanding Peacekeeping, Polity: Cambridge 2010, 301-316
- J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams (eds.), The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations, OUP: Oxford 2015, pp. 60-78
- NATO, Allied Joint Publication 3.4.1, Peace Support Operations, July 2001, pp. 1-1 – 1.9 (ch. 1, without annexes), 2-2 -2.8 (ch. 2), 3-1 – 3-6 (ch. 3), [4-1 -4.14 (ch. 4)]
- Thierry Tardy, CSDP in action – What contribution to international security?, Chaillot Paper No.134, EU ISS Paris, 12 June 2015, pp. 17-49 [available at : http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/Chaillot_134_CSDP_missions.pdf]

Week 6

Ethical and cultural questions in contemporary armed conflicts ("intercultural awareness" and its implications; just war theory and peace/stabilization missions and humanitarian interventions/R2P actions)

Suggested readings:

- J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams (eds.), The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations, OUP: Oxford 2015, p. 78-93
- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), Understanding Peacekeeping, Polity: Cambridge 2010,
- O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, H. Miall, Contemporary conflict resolution (3rd edition), Polity: Cambridge-Malden 2011, p. 317-331

Week 7-8

Key problems of peacekeeping/conflict management: comprehensive approach and civil-military relations (incl. problem of privatisation of peacekeeping); militarization of humanitarian aid; issue of sexual and other forms of abuse by peacekeepers on civilians in area of conflict

Suggested readings:

- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), Understanding Peacekeeping, Polity: Cambridge 2010, pp.321-337, [337-358],359-377
- O. Ramsbotham, T. Woodhouse, H. Miall, Contemporary conflict resolution (3rd edition), Polity: Cambridge-Malden 2011

Week 9

Kinetic operation/use of force in peace/stability missions: irregular warfare, counterinsurgency (COIN), role of policing

Suggested readings:

- P. B. Rich, I. Duyversteijn (eds.), The Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency, London-New York 2012 (or later paperback editions – 2014), p. 80-98 (ch. 8, Insurgency and peace operations), p. 128-155 (ch. 11, Counterinsurgency: the state of a controversial art)
- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), Understanding Peacekeeping, Polity: Cambridge 2010, pp. 377-397
- R. Perito, Where is the Lone Ranger? America's Search for a Stability Force (2nd edition), USIP, Washington 2013, pp. 219-231.

Week 10

Selected cases of UN peacekeeping: failures and meanders of UNPROFOR – causes and motives, participants, organizational forms, tasks, Rules of Engagement, challenges and deficiencies, evolution and results

Suggested readings:

- J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, OUP: Oxford 2015, pp. 371-395
- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), *Understanding Peacekeeping*, Polity: Cambridge 2010, pp. 197-202
- T. B. Seybolt, *Humanitarian Military Intervention. The Conditions for Success and Failure*, SIPRI-OUP, Oxford 2008, pp. 61-70 [available at: <http://books.sipri.org/files/books/SIPRI08Seybolt.pdf>]

Week 11

Selected cases of UN peacekeeping II: UN involvement in DRK and Sierra Leone

Suggested readings:

- J. Koops, N. MacQueen, T. Tardy, P. D. Williams (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, OUP: Oxford 2015, pp. 597-607, 629-642, 656-671, 803-815
- J. S. Goldstein, *Winning the War on War. The decline of Armed Conflict Worldwide*, Plume Book, London 2009, p. 136-148, 155-175
- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), *Understanding Peacekeeping*, Polity: Cambridge 2010,

Week 12

NATO stability operations: ISAF (optionally, as an addition, Kosovo)

Suggested readings:

- A. Bellamy, P. Williams (eds.), *Understanding Peacekeeping*, Polity: Cambridge 2010, pp. [284-288], 288-295
- S. Rynning, *NATO in Afghanistan. The Liberal Disconnect*, Stanford UP: Stanford 2012, pp. 41-67

Week 13

EU peace and stability missions: EUFOR Chad/RCA; EULEX Kosovo, Atalanta

Suggested readings:

- G. Grevi, D. Helly, D. Keohane (eds.), *European Security and Defense Policy. The first ten years (1999-2009)*, EU Institute for Security Studies (ISS) 2010, p. 339- 369, 391-403 (ch. D. Helly, EULEX Kosovo, D. Helly, EU NAVFOR Somalia) [available on http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/ESDP_10-web.pdf]

Week 14

Unilateral interventions: French engagement in Sahel (Mali, RCA)

6. Workload

30h of seminars (15x1,5H)

On average 3 h per week of reading – c/a 45 h. of readings

15 h – revision for the exam and other forms of preparations to the lectures

Total: 90 h.

7. Assessment methods

Written exam (mixed form: multiple answers-type question, semi-open question – one-sentence answers; open question – one of the three to be chosen by student) 80%.

Activeness during classes 20%.

8. Assessment criteria

85% of points - grade 5

75% of points - grade 4,5

65% of points – grade 4

55% of points – grade 3,5

Over 45% of points – grade 3

9. Appendices